

# CALENDARIUM (important anniversaries) 2025

21.1.1525	the anabaptists detached from the Helvetian reformation
26.3.1775	peasant revolt near Chlumec upon Cidlina suppressed
18.5.1575	Confession of Bohemia proposed to Emperor Maximilian II
6.7.1925	Francesco Marmaggi, papal legate, left Prague in protest against the National Holiday of master John Huss
1.8.1975	the Helsinki Final Act signed at the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
21.10.1125	† <b>Kosmas</b> , first Czech chronicler
14.11.1535	Brethren Confession proposed to emperor Ferdinand I
28.12.1725	emperor Charles VI's orders against heretics (other confessions except Roman Catholicism were also illegal from the state view)

## January

2.1.1755	† Daniel <b>Stránský</b> , Protestant priest, writer and translator, author of hymns
6.1.1855	* Elena Maróthy <b>Šoltésová</b> , woman writer and journalist, head of the Association Živena, founder of the Women Movement
8.1.1555	† Bohuslav <b>Bílejovský</b> , utraquist priest, author of the Czech Chronicle
14.1.1875	* Albert <b>Schweitzer</b> , theologian, missionary, physician, organ virtuoso, Nobel Peace Prize winner († 4. 9. 1965)
18.1.1850	* Jan <b>Pelíšek</b> , Protestant theologian, author of Protestant songs and poems, translator
21.1.1525	the anabaptists detached from the Helvetian reformation
27.1.1930	† Jur <b>Janoška</b> , Protestant priest, first General Bishop of the Protestant Church AC in Slovakia

## February

1.2.1510	† <b>Sidonie of Poděbrady</b> , daughter of the Czech King George of Poděbrady
2.2.1905	† Anna <b>Jurkovičová-Hurbanová</b> , amateur actress, spouse of J. M. Hurban, mother of S. Hurban Vajanský
15.2.1990	StB ceased, secret police of former Czechoslovakia
16.2.1945	† Alois <b>Tuháček</b> , Czechoslovak Hussite priest, fellow of the patriarch Karel Farský

- 17.2.1425 † Johann von **Dräendorf**, priest and propagator of reformation ideas, burnt to death in Heidelberg
- 17.2.1865 \* Ernst **Troeltsch**, theologian, sociologist of religion
- 17.2.1955 † Štefan **Krčméry**, Protestant priest, literary historian and critic, journalist and editor
- 24.2.1900 † Adam Ithamar Marian **Koch**, Protestant preacher, superintendent AC in Bohemia
- 24.2.1925 † Alois **Mrštík**, writer and teacher

### *March*

- 7.3.1850 \* Prof PhDr. Thomas Garrigue **Masaryk**, first Czechoslovak president, philosopher, sociologist
- 7.3.1905 † Ján **Francisci-Rimavský**, Slovak statesman, theologian, poet, writer, journalist and translator
- 8.3.1975 † Prof PhDr. Zdeněk **Fiala**, historian
- 16.3.1880 † Matej **Hrebenda**, bibliophile, collector of folk songs, author of biographic prose and spiritual poetry
- 19.3.1925 \* Prof PhDr. Jaro **Křivohlavý**, psychologist and writer
- 24.3.1775 leaders of the peasant revolt, who should have negotiate about the corvée patent, were arrested
- 26.3.1775 peasant revolt near Chlumec upon Cidlina suppressed
- 31.3.1675 \* **Benedikt XIV**, pope supporting education and tolerance to Protestants

### *April*

- 9.4.1945 † Dietrich **Bonhoeffer**, German Protestant theologian, moral philosopher and counter-Nazi fighter
- 13.4.1900 \* JUDr. Prokop **Dršina**, Czechoslovak politician, lawyer, the Minister of Justice
- 14.4.1825 \* Daniel **Maróthy**, Protestant priest, poet, journalist and collector of folklore
- 17.4.1885 \* Vladimír **Roy**, Protestant priest, poet and translator
- 22.4.1925 \* Prof ThDr. Jan **Heller**, theologian, religionist and translator

### *May*

- 5.5.1855 \* Ľudovít **Kubáni**, academic painter
- 8.5.1945 the end of the World War II in Europe
- 9.5.1760 † Nicolaus Ludwig Count of **Zinzendorf**, founder of the Renewed Unity of Brethren

- 11.5.1625 \* **Alžběta Marie** of Minsterberg, the last offspring of George of Poděbrady
- 11.5.1725 † Jakub **Galač**, Silesian Protestant Bible expert, peasant and poet
- 13.5.1795 \* Pavel Josef **Šafařík**, founder of the Slavonic studies, ethnographer, linguist, leading personality of the Czech National Revival
- 18.5.1575 Confession of Bohemia proposed to Emperor Maximilian II
- 27.5.1525 † Thomas **Müntzer**, leader of the German Peasant Revolt

### *June*

- 1.6.165? † **St Justin Martyr**, Church Father, executed
- 5.6.2000 † Prof PhDr. Miroslav **Novák**, CHC patriarch
- 5.6.1415 Huss' first audience at Council of Constance
- 7.6.1560 † Leonard **Stöckel**, Reformation humanist, Luther's and Melancthon's follower, also called as the "Teacher of Hungary"
- 10.6.1415 John Huss wrote his letter to Faithful Czechs
- 15.6.1615 General Estates' assembly of the Czech Kingdom approved the language law preferring Czech
- 21.6.1621 the 27 Representatives of Czech Estates execution at the Old Town Square in Prague, incl. John **Jessenius**, physician and diplomat from Slovakia
- 28.6.1905 \* Mária **Rázusová-Martáková**, teacher, author of books for children and teenagers (the sister of writer Martin Rázus)
- 29.6.1875 † **Ferdinand I the Benevolent**, last Czech crowned king

### *July*

- 1.7.1415 John Huss refused to recant his alleged "fallacies"
- 4.7.1935 † Július **Bodnár**, Protestant priest, Church historian, ethnographer and folklorist, translator and journalist
- 5.7.1840 † Adam **Chalupka**, Protestant priest, teacher, Church journalist and historian
- 6.7.1415 † John **Huss**, reformer, burnt to death in Constance
- 6.7.1925 Francesco Marmaggi, papal legate, left Prague in protest against the National Holiday of master John Huss
- 14.7.1415 † **Jan**, called **Žák**, burnt to death in Olomouc

15.7.1900	* ThDr. Viktor <b>Hájek</b> , ECCB Synodal senior
17.7.1995	† Maša <b>Hal'amová</b> , poet, one of the most important woman writers of the Slovak poetry in 20 <sup>th</sup> century
21.7.1880	* PhDr. Milan Rastislav <b>Štefánik</b> , astronomer, diplomat, politician, pilot, one of the most significant personalities of the modern Slovak and Czechoslovak history
28.7.1750	† Johann Sebastian <b>Bach</b> , Baroque music composer
<i>August</i>	
1.8.1975	the Helsinki Final Act signed at the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
3.8.1640	* Daniel <b>Sinapius-Horčíčka</b> , Protestant priest, poet, dramatist, Slavist, homiletic and author of prayers
11.8.1880	† Juraj <b>Daxner</b> , advocate, founding member of Slovak Matica
13.8.1775	Maria Theresa issued the Corvée Patent (for land Bohemia)
16.8.1945	† Prof PhDr. Kamil <b>Krofta</b> , historian, poet and diplomat
16.8.2005	† Roger <b>Schütz</b> , founder of the Taizé community
18.8.1975	† Štěpán <b>Šoltész</b> , parson and thinker
19.8.1860	* Kristína <b>Royová</b> , writer, author of spiritual hymns, leading person of the Blue Cross Society
23.8.1925	* Milan <b>Machovec</b> , Czech philosopher
28.8.1940	ecumenical community in Taizé (Burgundy) founded
<i>September</i>	
2.9.1415	Letter of Complaints against burning of John Huss to death sealed by 452 Czech noblemen
4.9.1955	† Prof ThDr. Alois <b>Spisar</b> , Czech reform priest and religious writer, CHC parson
15.9.1920	Czechoslovak (Hussite) Church accepted by the state
17.9.1425	† <b>Čeněk of Vartenberk</b> , Czech noble and politician
25.9.1555	the Peace of Augsburg signed in Germany (rule: whose realm, his religion and confession)
30.9.1740	† Daniel <b>Krman Jr.</b> , Protestant priest and superintendent
<i>October</i>	
11.10.1424	† John <b>Žižka of Trocnov</b> , Hussites' general
16.10.1700	* Juraj <b>Radvanský</b> , yeoman, Steward of Zvolen, first Protestant in the rank of king's advisor

- 17.10.1425 peace between Taborites and Orphanites with Prague Hussites signed
- 18.10.1685 Louis XIV canceled the Edict of Nantes, many French Huguenots left to exile abroad
- 21.10. 925 St Ludmila's corpse moved to Prague
- 21.10.1125 † **Kosmas**, first Czech chronicler
- 21.10.1435 Jan Rokycana elected to be the Archbishop of Prague
- 24.10.1925 † Jindřich Šimon **Baar**, priest, poet and writer, in 1918–1921 the head of the Unity of the Czechoslovak Catholic Clergy
- 28.10.1815 \* Ľudovít **Štúr**, Slovak national revivalist and poet
- 31.10.1425 Hussite battle near Kamenice upon Limetree
- 31.10.1517 World Day of the Reformation (this day Martin Luther nailed his 95 thesis on the church door at Wittenberg)

### *November*

- 1.11.1625 \* Ján **Sinapius-Horčíčka**, Protestant priest, exile for belief, poet, writer and didactic
- 2.11.1975 † Prof ThDr. Rudolf **Říčan**, Protestant historian, theologian and university pedagogue
- 3.11.1918 Virgin Mary Column at Old Town Square in Prague – political symbol of Habsburg's absolutism – demolished
- 6.11.1775 † Jan **Tržil**, one leader of peasant corvée revolt
- 8.11.1620 White-Mountain battle
- 14.11.1535 Brethren Confession proposed to emperor Ferdinand I
- 15.11.1670 † John Amos **Comenius**, Unity of Brethren bishop, "the Teacher of Nations"
- 23.11.1880 \* Oľga **Textorisová**, teacher, writer, translator
- 28.11.1695 † Jan **Sladký Kozina**, Chods' leader, hanged
- 30.11.1750 \* Tomáš **Juren**, Bible expert, teacher, folk preacher and painter

### *December*

- 1.12.1525 \* Tadeáš **Hájek of Hájek**, naturalist, astronomer and physician
- 4.12.1855 \* Ján **Slávik**, Protestant priest, Church historian, signer of the Martin Declaration
- 4.12.1875 \* Anna **Chlebounová**, Protestant politician, female deputy and senator
- 8.12.1965 conclusion of the Second Vatican Council

- 9.12.1905 strict and absolute separation between the state and Churches in France
- 13.12.1545 opening of the Trent Council that approved the program of recatholization
- 17.12.1935 † Mária **Zochová**, founder and the head of the Association of Wives of Protestant Parsons and Slovakian Evangelic Diaconia
- 23.12.1555 \* Mikuláš **Dačický of Heslov**, poet and writer
- 26.12.1725 † Jan František **Beckovský**, writer and historian
- 27.12.1950 † PhDr. Antonín **Boháč**, statistician, demographer, ECCB Synodal curator
- 28.12.1725 emperor Charles VI's orders against heretics (other confessions except Roman Catholicism were also illegal from the state view)