

# CALENDARIUM (important anniversaries) 2020

July	1420	Four Articles of Prague formulation – the unifying program of all Hussite streams (while Prague was besieged by crusaders)
	8.11.1620	White Mountain Battle
?	1350	* <b>Matěj of Janov</b> , Czech religious reformer, predecessor of Master John Huss
?	1460	* <b>Petr of Chelčice</b> , Czech theologian, philosopher and pacifist
?	1460	* <b>Lukáš of Prague</b> , bishop and theologian of the Unity of Brethren
	1500	* <b>Jan Augusta</b> , theologian and bishop of the Unity of Brethren
	1520	* Matěj Dvorský of Hájek, utraquist theologian, professor and rector of the Charles University, coauthor of the Czech Confession
	1560	first synod of Polish Unity of Brethren in Poznań
?	1640	† Pavel <b>Skála of Zhoř</b> , historian, exile for belief, writer
<i>January</i>		
	1420	Nekmíř Battle (first using of the wagon fort by Hussites)
	8.1.1920	Czechoslovak (Hussite) Church founded
	9.1.1420	throwing of Hussites into old mines in Kutná Hora
	10.1.1890	† Ignaz von <b>Döllinger</b> , German theologian, who refused the Papal infallibility dogma
	23.1.1500	† <b>Matěj of Kunvald</b> , first Unity of Brethren's bishop
	31.1.1990	† Prof Amedeo <b>Molnár</b> , Czech theologian and historian
<i>February</i>		
	1.2.1510	† <b>Zdeňka of Bohemia</b> , daughter of George of Poděbrady
	4.2.1820	* Božena <b>Němcová</b> , Czech writer
<i>March</i>		
	12.3.1930	† Alois <b>Jirásek</b> , Czech writer, author of historical novels from Hussite epoch and Post-White-Mountain period

- 15.3.1420 † Jan Krása, Prague burgher and Hussite emissary, dragged to death in Wrocław ordered by king Sigismund
- 20.3.1485 Kutná Hora Treaty – first milestone of conscience plurality in Europe (even for serfs)
- 25.3.1420 Hussites' victory at Sudoměř Battle

#### *April*

- 2.4.1910 † Fridrich von **Bodelschwingh**, founder of Diaconia
- 3.4.1420 first Hussite manifesto requesting negotiations instead of war
- 5.4.1420 Mladá Vožice Battle
- 12.4.1870 \* Josef **Pekař**, Czech historian, president candidate
- 13.4.1920 \* Karel **Otčenášek**, Roman Catholic bishop
- 16.4.2010 † Tomáš **Špidlík**, Roman Catholic priest and cardinal
- 19.4.1560 † Philipp **Melanchthon**, „Teacher of Germany“, Luther's successor, author of the Augsburg Confession
- 21.4.1990 first visit of pope John Paul II in Czechoslovakia
- 23.4.1420 \* **George of Poděbrady**, Czech king

#### *May*

- 9.5.1760 † Nikolaus Ludwig von **Zinzendorf**, founder of the Unity of Brethren in Herrnhut (\*26.5.1700)
- 10.5.1990 Catholic Faculty of Theology, Evangelic Faculty of Theology and Hussite Faculty of Theology incorporated into the Charles University
- 18.5.1575 Czech Confession presented to the Emperor Maximilian II
- 18.5.1920 \* Karol **Wojtyła**, later pope St John Paul II
- 21.5.1760 † Anna Caritas **Nitschmann**, missionary, second wife of N. L. von Zinzendorf

#### *June*

- 1420 Four Articles of Prague formulation – the unifying program of all Hussite streams (while Prague was besieged by crusaders)
- 1600 Jan Jessenius performed the first public autopsy of a human body in Bohemia
- 7.6.1930 \* Vladimír **Sakař**, historian and archeologist

14.6.2010 † Jaroslav **Škarvada**, titular bishop of Litomyšl and auxiliary bishop of Prague

21.6.1621 27 Representatives of the Czech Estates Revolt's execution at the Old Town Square in Prague

27.6.1950 † Milada **Horáková**, Czech politician, executed

30.6.1420 Tábor Battle

### *July*

6.7.1415 Master John **Huss** burnt to death in Constance

14.7.1420 Battle at Vítkov Hill

16.7.1410 Wycliff's works burnt in archbishop's palace in Prague

18.7.1410 annathema proclaimed upon Master John Huss

18.7.1870 Papal infallibility dogma declared at First Vatican Council

26.7.1880 \* Karel **Farský**, first patriarch of the Czechoslovak (Hussite) Church

28.7.1750 † Johann Sebastian **Bach**, German composer and organ virtuoso

### *August*

1.8.1870 \* Ladislav Jan **Šaloun**, sculptor, author of John Huss Monument's at the Old Town Square in Prague

13.8.1910 \* Florence Nightingale, diaconia and nursing care pioneer in Britain (\*12.5.1820)

18.8.1990 † Josef **Zvěřina**, Czech Roman Catholic theologian and historian

26.8.1910 \* **St Mother Teresa**, nun, probably the most famous missionary of the 20<sup>th</sup> century; worked in India

### *September*

1.9.1310 John the Blind and Elizabeth of Bohemia wedding

23.9.1530 Konrád Krajíř of Krajek with other noblemen joined the Unity of Brethren

26.9.1650 Virgin Mary Column at the Old Town Square in Prague was erected

27.9.1540 pope Paul III approved the constitution of the Jesuit Religious Order

## October

- 3.10.1780 † Jan **Jílek**, exile for belief, writer
- 11.10.1424 † John **Žižka** of Trocnov, brilliant Hussite general
- 12.10.1900 \* Jaroslav **Šimsa**, YMCA Secretary
- 16.10.1870 beginning of the missionary work of the Herrnhut Unity of Brethren in Potštejn
- 21.10.1435 Prague Archbishopric vicar general Jan of Rokycany elected as Prague archbishop
- 27.10.1760 † Matěj Antonín **Koniáš**, preacher, writer, censor
- 30.10.1910 † Henri **Dunant**, Red Cross Movement founder
- 31.10.1517 International Day of the Reformation (this day Martin Luther nailed his 95 theses on the church door in Wittenberg)

## November

- 1.11.1420 the Battle beneath Vysehrad
- 8.11.1620 White Mountain Battle
- 15.11.1670 † John Amos **Comeniu**, Brethren bishop, educationalist, the „Teacher of Nations“
- 16.11.1810 \* Karel Hynek **Mácha**, Czech poet
- 20.11.1910 † Leo **Tolstoy**, Russian writer and philosopher
- 21.11.1920 claiming of the church in Radhošť by the Czechoslovak Church members

## December

- 7.12.1870 † Ján **Palárik**, Slovak Roman Catholic priest and revivalist
- 8.12.1870 František Palacký and F. L. Rieger protested against national oppression in Austria-Hungary
- 8.12.1965 reform Second Vatican Council concluded
- 10.12.1520 Martin Luther burnt pope's bulla that he should have been excluded from the Church through
- 13.12.1620 Land Assembly of Moravia surrendered to the imperial army
- 23.12.1620 after hopeless attempts to begin a new campaign Frederick of the Palatinate left Silesia to Haag
- 24.12.1420 † **Mikuláš of Hus**, Hussite general

29.12.1170 † St Thomas **Becket**, archbishop of Canterbury,  
murdered by king's knights